

Table 1: Non-syndromic inherited neuropathies.

These are grouped by their pattern of inheritance and phenotypes, and largely follows OMIM (<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Omim/>), which uses inconsistent nomenclature, and includes some rare forms that have not been confirmed. Dominant diseases, including X-linked dominant diseases, are **bolded**. The genes are named by the HUGO gene nomenclature (<http://www.genenames.org/>). Table 2 list the inherited syndromes that typically overshadowed by the other aspects of the syndrome; Table 3 lists the neuropathies in Table 2 that can be the presenting clinical issue.

disease (OMIM)	gene (OMIM)	clinical
CMT1 (autosomal dominant demyelinating neuropathy)		
HNPP (162500)	<i>PMP22</i> (601097)	focal neuropathies, sometimes severe, transient palsies
CMT1A (118220)	<i>PMP22</i> (601097)	CMT1 phenotype
CMT1B (118200)	<i>MPZ</i> (159440)	phenotypes range from CHN and DSS to typical CMT1
CMT1C (601098)	<i>LITAF</i> (603795)	CMT1 phenotype
CMT1D (607678)	<i>EGR2</i> (129010)	phenotypes range from CHN and DSS to typical CMT1
CMT1E (118300)	<i>PMP22</i> (601097)	phenotypes range from CHN and DSS to typical CMT1, hearing loss
CMT1F (607734)	<i>NEFL</i> (162280)	severe neuropathy, slow nerve conduction velocity owing to small, myelinated axons, hearing loss
CMT1G (618279)	<i>PMP2</i> (170715)	CMT1 phenotype
Slowed nerve conduction velocity (608236)	<i>ARHGEF10</i> (608136)	slowed conduction velocities but no clinical neuropathy
autosomal recessive demyelinating neuropathy (“CMT4”)		
CMT4A (214400)	<i>GDAP1</i> (606598)	SEOAN phenotype, vocal cord and diaphragmatic weakness
CMT4B1 (601382)	<i>MTMR2</i> (603557)	severe CMT1 or DSS; focally folded myelin sheaths
CMT4B2 (604563)	<i>SBF2</i> (607697)	severe CMT1 or DSS, glaucoma; focally folded myelin sheaths
CMT4B3 (615284)	<i>SBF1</i> (603560)	demyelinating CMT phenotype or syndromic axonal neuropathy with strabismus, microcephaly, syndactally; focally folded myelin sheaths
CMT4C (601596)	<i>SH3TC2</i> (608206)	CMT phenotype, scoliosis, hearing loss
CMT4D (601455)1	<i>NDRG1</i> (605262)	severe CMT, hearing loss; founder mutation in Roma
CMT4E (605253)	<i>EGR2</i> (129010)	DSS/CHN phenotype
CMT4F (614895)	<i>PRX</i> (605725)	DSS/CHN or CMT1 phenotypes
CMT4G (605285)	<i>HK1</i> (142600)	CMT phenotype; founder mutation in Roma; allelic with hemolytic anemia due to hexokinase deficiency (235700) and retinitis pigmentosa 79 (617460)
CMT4H (609311)	<i>FGD4</i> (11104)	CMT1 phenotype, often early onset; focally folded myelin sheaths
CMT4J (611228)	<i>FIG4</i> (609390)	variable onset, variable severity, with non-length dependent weakness, can rapidly progress;

		allelic with ALS11 (612577)	
CMT4K (616684)1	<i>SURF1</i> (185620)	The designation of CMT is misleading; they have Leigh syndrome with neuropathy as the presenting issue (see Table 3).	
no OMIM (145900)	<i>PMP22</i> (601097)	DSS phenotype	
no OMIM (145900)	<i>MPZ</i> (159440)	DSS phenotype	
severe, demyelinating neuropathies; dominant or recessive			
Déjérine-Sottas neuropathy (DSN) (145900)	<i>PMP22</i> (601097) <i>MPZ</i> (159440) <i>EGR2</i> (129010) <i>PRX</i> (605725) <i>FGD4</i> (11104)	<i>FIG4</i> (609390) <i>MTMR2</i> (603557) <i>SBF2</i> (607697) <i>SH3TC2</i> (608206)	dominant or recessive mutations that cause a severe, demyelinating neuropathy with an onset in early childhood
congenital hypo-myelinating neuropathy (CHN) (605253)	<i>PMP22</i> (601097) <i>MPZ</i> (159440) <i>EGR2</i> (129010)	dominant or recessive mutations that cause a severe, demyelinating neuropathy with an infantile onset	
CMT, dominant intermediate (CMTDI)			
CMTDIA (606483)		CMT phenotype	
CMTDIB (606482)	<i>DNM2</i> (602378)	CMT phenotype; also myopathy, neutropenia, cataracts; allelic to centronuclear myopathy (160150)	
CMTDIC (608323)	<i>YARS</i> (603623)	CMT phenotype	
CMTDID (607791)	<i>MPZ</i> (159440)	“axonal phenotype” associated with some <i>MPZ</i> mutations; allelic to CMT1B (118200)	
CMTDIE (614455)1	<i>INF2</i> (610982)	CMT phenotype, most have focal, segmental glomerulosclerosis; allelic to focal segmental glomerulosclerosis type 5 (613237)	
CMTDIF (615185)	<i>GNB4</i> (610863)	CMT phenotype	
CMT2 (autosomal dominant axonal)			
CMT2A (609260)	<i>MFN2</i> (608507)	severity ranges from SEOAN to mild, adult-onset axonal neuropathy, optic neuropathy, myelopathy, encephalopathy; allelic to ARCMT2A2B (617087)	
CMT2B (600882)	<i>RAB7A</i> (602298)	CMT phenotype, ulcers and infections lead to amputations	
CMT2C (606071)	<i>TRPV4</i> (605427)	motor predominant neuropathy of variable severity, diaphragm and vocal cord involvement; allelic to SMA (600175) and scapuloperoneal neuropathy (181405), and many kinds of skeletal defects	
CMT2D (601472)	<i>GARS</i> (600287)	motor predominant neuropathy, atrophy intrinsic hand muscles; allelic to dHMN5A (600794)	
CMT2E (607684)	<i>NEFL</i> (162280)	severity ranges from severe, childhood-onset to mild, adult-onset axonal neuropathy, hearing loss	
CMT2F (606595)	<i>HSPB1</i> (602195)	motor predominant neuropathy, allelic to dHMN2B (608634)	

CMT2I (607677)	MPZ (159440)	late-onset axonal CMT2
CMT2J (607736)	MPZ (159440)	late-onset axonal CMT2 with hearing loss and unreactive pupils
CMT2K (607831)	GDAP1 (606598)	CMT2 phenotype to asymptomatic; allelic to CMT4A (214400) and CMTRIA (608340)
CMT2L (608673)	HSPB8 (608014)	motor predominant neuropathy, allelic to dHMN2A (158590)
CMT2M (606482)	DNM2 (602378)	See CMTDIB (606482)
CMT2N (613287)	AARS (601065)	CMT2 phenotype, hearing loss, myelopathy
CMT2O (614228) ²	DYNC1H1 (600112)	motor >> sensory; allelic to SMALED1 (158600) and MRD13 (614563)
CMT2P (614436)	LRSAMI (610933)	late-onset CMT2
CMT2Q (615025)	DHTKD1 (614984)	CMT2 phenotype; this is problematic because recessive mutations cause 2-aminoadipic 2-oxoadipic aciduria (204750), which does not cause neuropathy
CMT2T (617017)	MME (120520)	late-onset CMT2; allelic to SCA43 (617018)
CMT2U (616280)	MARS (156560)	late-onset CMT2
CMT2V (616491)	NAGLU (609701)	late-onset CMT2, neuropathic pain; allelic to mucopolysaccharidosis type IIIB (252920)
CMT2W (616625)	HARS (142810)	onset early childhood to late adulthood
CMT2Y (616687)	VCP (601023)	CMT2; allelic to ALS14 (613954) and IBMPFD (167320)
CMT2Z (616688)	MORC2 (616661)	CMT2, onset childhood to young adulthood, asymmetric, cramps
CMTCC (616924)	NEFH (162230)	CMT2, childhood onset
CMT2DD (618036)	ATPIA1 (182310)	CMT2 phenotype; allelic to hypomagnesemia, seizures, and mental retardation 2 (618314)
HMSNO (604484) ³	TFG (602498)	adult-onset, proximal and distal weakness, cramping, fasciculation; motor neuropathy and sensory neuropathy; allelic to SPG57 (615658)
no OMIM	DGAT2 (606983)	CMT2 phenotype
giant axonal neuropathy 2 (610100)	DCAF8 (615820)	CMT2, childhood onset, slowly progressive, giant axons
no OMIM	HSPB3 (604624)	motor predominant neuropathy
hereditary neuralgic amyotrophy (162100)	SEPT9 (604061)	acute, recurrent episode of painful neuropathies related to the brachial plexus
no OMIM	CHCHD10 (615903)	p.Gly66Val causes CMT2, other mutations cause SMA, Jokela type (615048) and frontotemporal dementia and/or amyotrophic lateral sclerosis 2 (615911)
HNARMD (608895)	FBLN5 (604580)	childhood onset, hyperelastic skin, macular degeneration; allelic to dominant (614434) and recessive (219100) cutix laxis
autosomal recessive axonal neuropathy (ARCMT2); some are severe early-onset axonal neuropathy (SEOAN) phenotype		
ARCMT2B1 (605588)	LMNA (150330)	onset first to third decade, variable severity, p.R298C founder effect NW Africa; allelic to many disorders

ARCMT2B2 (605589)	<i>PNKP</i> (605610)	adult onset, cerebellar findings and atrophy; allelic to AOA4 (605610)
ARCMT2A2B (617087)	<i>MFN2</i> (608507)	SEOAN phenotype, vocal cord and diaphragmatic involvement
CMT1F (607734)	<i>NEFL</i> (162280)	SEOAN phenotype, slow nerve conduction velocities owing to small, myelinated axons
CMT2P (614436)	<i>LRSAMI</i> (610933)	young adult onset
CMT2R (615490)	<i>TRIM2</i> (614141)	infantile onset
CMT2S (616155)	<i>IGHMBP2</i> (600502)	infantile to childhood onset, allelic to DSMA1/SMARD1 (604320)
CMT2T (617017)	<i>MME</i> (120520)	late-onset; allelic to SCA43 (617018)
CMT2X (616668)	<i>SPG11</i> (610844)	allelic to ALS5 (602099) and SGP11 (604360), identical mutations can cause different phenotypes
neuromyotonia and axonal neuropathy (137200)	<i>HINT1</i> (601314)	motor>sensory, onset first or second decade, neuromyotonia
DSMA5 (614881)	<i>DNAJB2</i> (604139)	motor > sensory, onset teens to twenties, progresses to proximal muscles
no OMIM	<i>REEPI</i> (609139)	congenital neuropathy; allelic with SPG19 (610250)
PNRIID (618124)	<i>MCM3AP</i> (603294)	childhood onset, mild intellectual disability
no OMIM	<i>SGPL1</i> (603729)	teenage onset, episodic worsening
CMT, recessive intermediate (CMTRI)		
CMTRIA (608340)	<i>GDAPI</i> (606598)	axonal CMT, infantile to childhood onset, often progressing to wheel chair, vocal cord and diaphragmatic involvement; allelic to CMT4A (214400) and CMT2K (607831)
CMTRIB (613641)	<i>KARS</i> (601421)	axonal CMT
CMTRIC (615376)	<i>PLEKHG5</i> (611101)	axonal CMT, onset first to fifth decade; allelic to DSMA4 (611067)
CMTRID (616039)	<i>COX6A1</i> (602072)	axonal CMT, childhood onset
hereditary sensory (and autonomic) neuropathy (HSN or HSAN)		
HSN1A (162400)	<i>SPTLC1</i> (605712)	neuropathy can have slow conduction, neuropathic pain, loss of distal pain sensation, ulcers, infections, women less affected
HSN1B (608088)	3p24-p22	gastroesophageal reflux and cough
HSN1C (613640)	<i>SPTLC2</i> (605713)	neuropathy can have slow conduction, loss of distal pain sensation, ulcers, infections, but no neuropathic pain, variable penetrance, especially in women
HSN1D (613708)	<i>ATL1</i> (606439)	severe distal sensory loss and mild atrophy in early adulthood, allelic to SPG3A (182600)
HSN1E (614116)	<i>DNMT1</i> (126375)	adult-onset, hearing loss, frontotemporal dementia; allelic to cerebellar ataxia, deafness, and narcolepsy, autosomal dominant (604121)
HSN1F (615632)	<i>ATL3</i> (609369)	loss of pain sensation, ulcers, infections, no neuropathic pain, childhood to adult onset
HSAN2A (201300)	<i>WNKI</i> (605232)	early-onset, loss of pain sensation, ulcers, infections, amputations
HSN2B (613115)	<i>FAM134B</i> (613114)	early-onset, ulcero-mutilative neuropathy

HSN2C (614213)	<i>KIF1A</i> (601255)	early-onset, ulcero-mutilative neuropathy, allelic to SPG30 (610357) and mental retardation, autosomal dominant 9 (614255)
HSAN2D (243000)	<i>SCN9A</i> (603415)	progressive sensory loss, including pain, ulcers, infections, no neuropathic pain, childhood onset, hyposmia, progressive loss of sensory axons
HSAN3 (223900)	<i>IKBKAP</i> (603722)	progressive sensory loss, autonomic dysfunction, lack of fungiform papillae, progressive loss of sensory and autonomic neurons, reduced unmyelinated axons
HSAN4 (256800)1, 2	<i>NTRK1</i> (191315)	congenital insensitivity to pain and anhidrosis, mild static encephalopathy, no unmyelinated axons
HSAN5 (608654)1, 2	<i>NGF</i> (162030)	congenital insensitivity to pain and anhidrosis, mild static encephalopathy, loss of unmyelinated axons, immunodeficiency
HSAN6 (614653)1	<i>DST</i> (113810)	neonatal hypotonia, poor feeding and respiratory effort, dysautonomia and early death; also painless, progressive ulcero-mutilative neuropathy; allelic to epidermolysis bullosa simplex-2 (615425)
HSAN7 (615548)	<i>SCN11A</i> (604385)	congenital inability to experience pain, ulcers, infections, amputations, no loss of unmyelinated or small myelinated axons
HSAN8 (616488)	<i>PRDM12</i> (616458)	congenital insensitivity to pain, loss of small myelinated axons
Marsili syndrome (147430)	<i>ZFHX2</i> (147430)	hyposensitive to heat, capsaicin, and bone fractures
congenital indifference to pain (243000)4	<i>SCN9A</i> (603415)	L1302F mutation; congenital lack of pain, anosmia, no demonstrable axonal loss
no OMIM	<i>SCN9A</i> (603415)	congenital lack of pain, no demonstrable axonal loss
primary erythralgia (133020)4	<i>SCN9A</i> (603415)	burning neuropathic pain, usually in the feet, without neuropathy
small fiber neuropathy (133020)	<i>SCN9A</i> (603415)	burning neuropathic pain, usually in the feet, with neuropathy
paroxysmal extreme pain disorder (167400)4	<i>SCN9A</i> (603415)	painful attacks to the rectal, ocular, or jaw area, even entire body, often triggered, carbamazepine often effective
FEPD 1 (615040)4	<i>TRPA1</i> (604775)	infantile onset, debilitating attacks of upper body pain, usually triggered
FEPD 2 (615551)4	<i>SCN10A</i> (604427)	adult-onset of paroxysmal pain mainly affecting the distal lower extremities
FEPD 3 (615552)4	<i>SCN11A</i> (604385)	early childhood, episodic, intense pain localized primarily to the distal lower extremities
no OMIM	<i>COL6A5</i> (611916)	chronic itch, decreased intra-epidermal nerve fibers
DAIPT (617146)4	<i>PIEZO2</i> (613629)	profoundly reduced proprioception, selective loss of discriminative touch perception, scoliosis, distal arthrogryposis; allelic to distal arthrogryposis type 3 (114300) and 5 (108145)

CISS1 (272430)4	<i>CRLF1</i> (604237)	impaired thermoregulation, hyperhidrosis in response to cold temperatures, dysmorphic features, progressive kyphoscoliosis
CISS2 (610313)4	<i>CLCF1</i> (607672)	impaired thermoregulation, hyperhidrosis in response to cold temperatures, dysmorphic features, progressive kyphoscoliosis
hereditary motor neuropathies (HMN or distal spinal muscular atrophy; DSMA)		
HMN1 (182960)	1.35 Mb insertion	onset first-fourth decade, distal weakness, myelopathic features
HMN2A (158590)	<i>HSPB8</i> (608014)	onset first or second decade, allelic to CMT2L (608673)
HMN2B (608634)	<i>HSPB1</i> (602195)	onset second decade, allelic to CMT2F; (606595)
HMN2C (613376)	<i>HSPB3</i> (604624)	onset early 20s
HMN2D (615575)	<i>FBXO38</i> (608533)	onset second to fourth decade, progressing to proximal weakness
no OMIM	<i>HARS</i> (142810)	onset in first decade; allelic to CMT2W (616625)
no OMIM	<i>AARS</i> (601065)	onset in first decade; allelic to CMT2N (613287)
no OMIM	<i>FBLN5</i> (604580)	childhood onset, hyperelastic skin, macular degeneration; allelic to HNARMD (608895), dominant (614434) and recessive (219100) cutix laxis
no OMIM	<i>SLC12A6</i> (604878)	T991A mutation; infantile onset; allelic to agenesis of the corpus callosum with peripheral neuropathy (218000)
HMN5A (600794)	<i>GARS</i> (600287)	onset first to third decade, starting in the hands, allelic to CMT2D (601472)
HMN5A (600794)5	<i>BSC12</i> (606158)	onset second to fifth decade, some patients are asymptomatic, starting in the hands, myelopathy; allelic to SPG17 (270685)
HMN5B (614751)5	<i>REEPI</i> (609139)	onset second or second decade, starting in the hands, myelopathy; allelic to SPG31 (610250)
HMN/ALS4 (602433)5	<i>SETX</i> (608465)	typical onset second decade, spasticity; allelic to SCA1 (606002)
DSMA1/SMARD1 (604320)	<i>IGHMBP2</i> (600502)	intrauterine growth retardation, diaphragmatic paralysis
DSMA2 (605726)	<i>SIGMAR1</i> (9601978)	onset in first decade, myelopathic features fade as neuropathy predominates, allelic to ALS16 (614373)
DSMA3 (607088)		
DSMA4 (611067)	<i>PLEKHG5</i> (611101)	infancy to childhood onset, progressive to respiratory insufficiency; allelic to CMTRIC (615376)
DSMA5 (614881)	<i>DNAJB2</i> (604139)	onset teen to twenties, progresses to proximal muscles
no OMIM	<i>HSPB1</i> (602195)	motor >> sensory neuropathy, childhood onset; allelic to CMT2F (606595) and HMN2B (608634), both of which are dominant
HMN7A (158580)	<i>SLC5A7</i> (608761)	with vocal cord involvement; allelic to CMS20 (617143)
HMN7B (607641)	<i>DCTN1</i> (601143)	with vocal cord involvement; allelic to Perry syndrome (168605)
HMN9 (617721)	<i>WARS</i> (191050)	onset second decade

scapuloperoneal SMA (181405)	<i>TRPV4</i> (605427)	allelic to CMT2C (606071) and congenital distal SMA (181405), and a host of skeletal defects
congenital distal SMA (600175)	<i>TRPV4</i> (605427)	allelic to CMT2C (606071) and scapuloperoneal SMA (181405), and a host of skeletal defects
SMALED1 (158600)2	<i>DYNC1H1</i> (600112)	childhood onset, followed by minimal progression; allelic to CMT2O (614228) and MRD13 (614563)
SMALED2 (615290)2	<i>BICD2</i> (609797)	childhood onset, followed by minimal progression
X-linked (dominant or recessive, demyelinating or axonal) CMT or HMN/DSMA		
CMT1X (302800)	<i>GJB1</i> (304040)	males more affected than females, intermediate slowing of conduction
CMTX5 (311070)	<i>PRPS1</i> (311850)	hearing loss, optic atrophy; allelic to Arts syndrome (304150), X-linked deafness 1 (304500), PRPS-related gout (300661)
CMTX6 (300905)	<i>PKD3</i> (300906)	onset first decade, males more affected than females; the only mutation found to date (R158H) causes a toxic gain of function
SMA3 (300489)	<i>ATP7A</i> (300011)	onset first to third decades; allelic to occipital horn syndrome (304150) and Menkes disease (309400)
no OMIM	<i>DRP2</i> (300052)	one case, onset at age 50

CISS: cold-induced sweating syndrome; CMS: congenital myasthenic syndrome; DAIPT: distal arthrogryposis with impaired proprioception and touch; FEPPD: familial episodic pain disorder; HNARD: Neuropathy, hereditary, with or without age-related macular degeneration; HNPP: hereditary neuropathy with liability to pressure palsies; IBMPFD: inclusion body myopathy with early-onset Paget disease and frontotemporal dementia; MRD: mental retardation, autosomal dominant; PNRIID: peripheral neuropathy, autosomal recessive, with or without impaired intellectual development; SMALED: spinal muscular atrophy, lower extremity predominant; SMARD: spinal muscular atrophy with respiratory distress; SCA: spinocerebellar ataxia; SPG: spastic paraplegia;

- 1: Syndromic neuropathy that is classified as CMT or HSAN in OMIM.
- 2: Static clinical conditions, more likely the result of neuronal loss during development than an ongoing peripheral neuropathy.
- 3: CMT2O has been reconsidered to be a progressive sensory neuropathy superimposed on a static congenital motor neuronopathy.
- 4: Altered peripheral sensory and/or autonomic function without known evidence of axonal loss.
- 5: These patients typically have a myelopathy and a length-dependent motor axonopathy.

